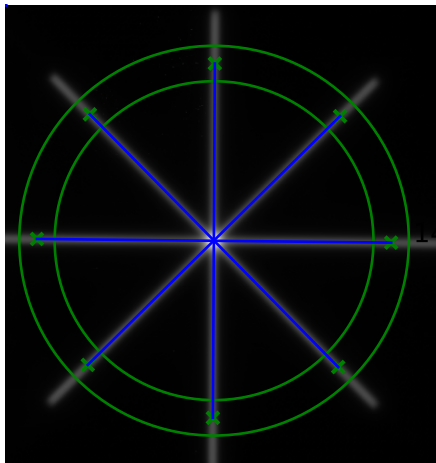


Analyzed Image



Wobble Circle

